

# Preparing for A Level Geography or want to develop your Geography further?



Hoping to study Geography at A Level? Or maybe you are simply interested in taking some time to further your understanding of the geography you have studied at GCSE?

## There are number of things you can do:

1. Developing as a geographer – through general reading around / watching videos / listening to podcasts etc. to develop your geographical knowledge and understanding
2. Preparing for the A Level course. Start to explore the topics and their foundations

To be a geographer you need to develop the ability to think synoptically, to see the greater overview and how everything links together. Geography is not just about studying people and landscapes; it is also the relationships that exist between people and their environment.

At GCSE you have covered the foundations underpinning the concepts; physical processes and how they have shaped the landscape. In conjunction with, the key human processes that shape our society. GCSE has provided, the basis of the subject, whereas A Level will now enable you to gain greater understanding by exploring topics in greater detail, encouraging you to see and explore the links between topics.

Students keen to gain a better understanding at A Level keep reading the news and generally seek to improve their geographical understanding by engaging in geographical discussions regarding key issues.

This guide has been designed for you to be able to dip in and out of. To enable you to look at general geographical issues and develop your ability to think like a geographer, through starting to explore some of the topics we will be looking at in Year 12 and 13.

## DEVELOPING AS A GEOGRAPHER

The below includes, websites, books, podcasts, documentaries and even films which provide a great way of staying inspired and engaging with geography.

### i. ONLINE NEWS ARTICLES

THE CONVERSATION.COM <http://theconversation.com/uk> we can highly recommend you use this! You will find this useful in supporting many of your A Levels. It provides up to date articles from academics and specialists in the field written in a way that is accessible to all, summarising key points in short but insightful articles.

**BBC NEWS** <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news> - an excellent source of up to date articles – explore the key headings such as Science, as well as the UK, World and other stories.

**THE GUARDIAN** <https://www.theguardian.com/uk> - again many useful articles and logically ordered – keep an eye on the Environment, Science, Society, Global Development stories in particular!

### ii. PODCASTS

Now is the time to broaden your geographical understanding! Stick your headphones in and listen to some of the following...

Costing the Earth – There are some great podcasts here to pick from on a wide variety of geographical issues <https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b006r4wn/episodes/player> (many topics, including amongst others.. climate change, carbon, urban greening, deforestation, alternative power, plastics etc.)

Royal Geographical Society – “Ask the Geographer podcasts” - <https://www.rgs.org/schools/teaching-resources/ask-the-expert-podcasts/> - a fantastic set of podcasts to keep A Level studies up to date with the latest geographical research – pick out some that interest you and give them a go!

### iii. ONLINE NEWS ARTICLES

Remember you can make use of the local libraries’ digital library service for books – you don’t have to access hard copies.

Prisoners of Geography (Marshall, T) – an insightful book which helps understand how physical geography impacts on political reality and helps to understand how the decisions world leaders make have been shaped by geography – a great introduction to geopolitics.

Factfulness: Ten reasons we’re wrong about the world – and why things are better than you think (Rosling, H 2019) – this is a must-read book from a geography perspective – this takes a more realistic view of the world, presenting issues in fact-based context. It is a rational look at how far the world has measurably improved and what’s left to be done.

Adventures in the Anthropocene (Vince, G) (2016) – this looks at the effects that humans are having on the surface and structure of the planet with a balanced view on recognising threats and dangers whilst also look for practical answers and solutions.

### iv. GEOGRAPHICAL DOCUMENTARIES

There are some great geographical documentaries which will help develop your general geographical knowledge and understanding and help you see what an amazing world we live in.

The following are all available on iPlayer

- David Attenborough Box Sets – there are 9 amazing boxsets available on iPlayer from David Attenborough exploring our amazing world <https://www.bbc.co.uk/iplayer/group/p06m42d9>
- The Americas with Simon Reeve <https://www.bbc.co.uk/iplayer/episodes/m00095p0/theamericas-with-simon-reeve>
- Simon Reeve around the world <https://www.bbc.co.uk/iplayer/group/p06rrnkm>
- Mediterranean with Simon Reeve <https://www.bbc.co.uk/iplayer/episodes/b0bnb6tt/mediterranean-with-simon-reeve>

The following are all available on ITV Hub

- Britain Underwater: Fighting the Floods <https://www.itv.com/hub/britain-underwater-fightingthe-floods/7a0157>
- Joanna Lumley’s Hidden Caribbean: Havana to Haiti <https://www.itv.com/hub/joanna-lumleyshidden-caribbean-havana-to-haiti/2a7578>

The following are all available on Channel 4 – On Demand

- When the Immigrants Leave (Dispatches) <https://www.channel4.com/programmes/dispatches/on-demand/69555-001>
- China’s Lonely Hearts (Unreported World) <https://www.channel4.com/programmes/unreported-world/on-demand/56011-011>
- The world’s dirtiest river (Unreported world) <https://www.channel4.com/programmes/unreported-world/on-demand/58399-001>

- Forests of Fear (Unreported World) - <https://www.channel4.com/programmes/unreportedworld/on-demand/69224-006>
- Hurricane Hell (Unreported World) <https://www.channel4.com/programmes/unreportedworld/on-demand/69224-007>
- The World's Dirtiest Air (Unreported World) <https://www.channel4.com/programmes/unreported-world/on-demand/67193-002>
- The week Britain Froze (Dispatches) <https://www.channel4.com/programmes/dispatches/on-demand/66548-007>

## v. GEOGRAPHICAL FILMS

(some are available online free – others may be available on providers such as Amazon Prime / Netflix etc.)

- Touching the Void (15) (great for visualising glacial landscapes) – a powerful true story docudrama (strong language in parts)
- Before the Flood (2016) (PG) – National Geographic <https://www.filmsforaction.org/watch/before-the-flood-2016/> (presented by Leonardo DiCaprio – exploring climate change and looking at what needs to be done today to prevent catastrophic disruption of life on our planet.
- The Impossible (2012) (12) – Movie based on real life events of the 2004 Boxing Day tsunami which killed 200,000 people.
- Slumdog Millionaire (15) – based on life in the slums of Mumbai
- Our Planet (Netflix series) – explores how climate change impacts all living creatures.
- Mandela: Long Walk to Freedom (12) – an epic which celebrates the journey of Nelson Mandela from childhood in a rural village through to his election as President of South Africa. This explores what happened in South Africa with regards to apartheid and Black opposition through the eyes of Nelson Mandela.
- Hotel Rwanda (12) - the true story of hotel manager who houses and protects Tutsi refugees – this is a hard-hitting film based on the Rwandan Conflict of the 1990s.
- The Last King of Scotland (15) – another hard-hitting story, based on struggles faced by Uganda under the dictatorship of Idi Amin.
- Into the Wild (2007) (15) – based on the story of a university graduate who gives up all of his material possessions and journeys alone into the Alaskan Wilderness

## PREPARING FOR A LEVEL GEOGRAPHY AT LCHS

At LCHS we follow the OCR A Level. You will have three examined units and one NEA (Non-Examined Assessment) i.e. an independent geographical investigation.

We have put the following together for you to start doing some reading, the topics we will be covering over the two years. For each topic, we have given a brief overview and then some starting points, with examples of reading and video links for you to follow up.

If you want to know where to start, in the September of Year 12 we start with Glaciation and Changing Places, Making Spaces.

If you have any questions whilst exploring the following, please do not hesitate to contact us.

## UNIT 1 - PHYSICAL SYSTEMS

At LCHS, we cover the following two topics for Unit 1.

### Topic 1 – Coastal Landscape

In this unit you will explore how earth surface processes, shape coastal landscapes with the aid of transfers of energy and movements of material. The unit explores inter-relationships in the coastal system, how they change over time and issues associated in managing them.

Starting points...

Video: The future of our coastal system (TED TALK)

[https://www.ted.com/talks/graham\\_worthy\\_the\\_future\\_of\\_our\\_coastal\\_systems](https://www.ted.com/talks/graham_worthy_the_future_of_our_coastal_systems)

Reading: Sea- level rise and coastal subsidence: causes, consequences and strategies

[https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=km2vBQAAQBAJ&printsec=frontcover&dq=coastal+systems&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwi\\_opP85rDoAhXOgVwKHdUtBlw4ChDoAQg-MAM#v=onepage&q=coastal%20systems&f=false](https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=km2vBQAAQBAJ&printsec=frontcover&dq=coastal+systems&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwi_opP85rDoAhXOgVwKHdUtBlw4ChDoAQg-MAM#v=onepage&q=coastal%20systems&f=false)

### Topic 2 - Earth's Life Support Systems - Water and the Carbon Cycle

Water and carbon are fundamental to supporting life on earth and are regarded as 'earth's life support systems. Water and carbon are cycled in both open and closed systems between the land, oceans and the atmosphere. The processes in the water and carbon cycles are inter-related. Human activity is increasingly threatening and altering water and carbon cycles for example through deforestation, ocean acidification, desertification etc. It is important that we look at global and national solutions to protect these.

Reading: Water and Carbon Cycling (Royal Geographical Society) – this is an excellent starting point / content overview for the water and carbon work that we will be looking at

<https://www.rgs.org/CMSPages/GetFile.aspx?nodeguid=6dc9f1c1-f92d-4c04-9f859985844a6a79&lang=en-GB>

Reading: Introduction to the Carbon Cycle <https://www.khanacademy.org/science/biology/ecology/biogeochemical-cycles/a/the-carbon-cycle>

Reading: Introduction to the Water Cycle <https://www.khanacademy.org/science/biology/ecology/biogeochemical-cycles/a/the-water-cycle>

## UNIT 2 – HUMAN INTERACTIONS

At LCHS we follow the OCR A Level specification and we cover the following topics for Unit 2.

### Changing Places, Making Spaces

This unit explores the relationships and connections between people, the economy and society and their contribution to placemaking (i.e. creating places). The unit explores the meanings and representations attached to places and how place making takes place at a variety of scales. It explores places from a local to global level.

Starting points...

Reading: Changing Spaces- Making Places – a good starting point read

<https://pmt.physicsandmathstutor.com/download/Geography/A-level/Notes/OCR/ChangingSpaces-Making-Places/Set-A/Notes%20on%20Changing%20Places,%20Making%20Places%20%20OCR%20Geography%20A-level.pdf>

### Global Connections

The focus of the global connection's topics is exploring global processes and flows and their impact on people places and institutions. This will help you start to understand how the world around you is shaped, its complexities and the issues that arise. It is broken up into (i) Global Systems and (ii) Global Governance. We will cover one of the optional topics under each heading.

### **Global Systems: Global Migration (Option B)**

At LCHS we follow the Global Migration option for the Global Systems part of the Global Connections Topic. You will explore contemporary patterns of migration and understand why it has become increasingly complex. You will also be exploring the issues associated with unequal flows of global migration.

Starting points...

Reading: Introduction to Migration short notes) <https://www.tutor2u.net/geography/reference/introduction-to-migration>

Reading: Global Migration – a good starting point read

<https://pmt.physicsandmathstutor.com/download/Geography/A-level/Notes/OCR/GlobalMigration/Set-A/Notes%20on%20Global%20Migration%20-%20Geography%20A-level.pdf>

Video: Escape to Europe: The migrant's story – BBC Newsnight <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yZqdUBpHmhM>

Video: The truth about immigration in the UK 2014 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MHplEJgevqM>

Video: Immigration: Is Britain Getting Full? <https://www.channel4.com/programmes/jon-snowexplains/on-demand/61877-004>

Video: Between Borders – America's migrant crisis <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rxFOtSMEXA>

Video: Fleeing Climate Change – The real environmental disaster (forced migration due to climate change) [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cl4Uv9\\_7KJE](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cl4Uv9_7KJE)

### **Global Governance: Human Rights (Option C)**

At LCHS, we follow the Human Rights option (C) for the Global Governance part of the Global Connections Topic. You will explore what is meant by human rights and how women's rights vary through exploration of the complexity of gender inequality. The course will also explore the global governance of human rights and the extent to which intervention in human rights is contributing to development.

Starting points...

Reading: Human Rights - a good starting point read

<https://pmt.physicsandmathstutor.com/download/Geography/A-level/Notes/OCR/HumanRights/Set-A/Notes%20on%20Human%20Rights%20-%20OCR%20Geography%20A-level.pdf>

Video: World's worst place to be a woman? (Stacey Dooley Investigates)

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/iplayer/episode/b06mvwhb/stacey-dooley-investigates-worlds-worst-placeto-be-a-woman>

Video: Why climate change is a threat to Human Rights (TED Talk)

[https://www.ted.com/talks/mary\\_robinson\\_why\\_climate\\_change\\_is\\_a\\_threat\\_to\\_human\\_rights](https://www.ted.com/talks/mary_robinson_why_climate_change_is_a_threat_to_human_rights)

Video: What if a single human right could change the world? (TED TALK)

[https://www.ted.com/talks/kristen\\_wenz\\_what\\_if\\_a\\_single\\_human\\_right\\_could\\_change\\_the\\_world](https://www.ted.com/talks/kristen_wenz_what_if_a_single_human_right_could_change_the_world)

## **UNIT 3 – GEOGRAPHICAL DEBATES**

The third unit of the A Level explores some of the most pertinent and dynamic issues that our planet faces. The focus is to give you an opportunity to explore in detail two topic areas in which you gain an understanding of the

interactions between people and the environment. There are a number of key concepts, which underpin the topics, including inequality, mitigation and adaptation, sustainability, risk, resilience and threshold. By exploring the literature and scientific understanding you will gain your own ideas and opinions to enable you to develop your own arguments with regards to the key issues in these topic areas

### Topic 3.2 – Disease Dilemmas

“Infectious disease outbreaks, whether natural, intentional or accidental, are still among the foremost dangers to human health and the global economy” (OCR). This is one of the topics we study at LCHS for Unit 3 – Geographical Debates. We will explore the world’s variations of diseases from the geographical past through to the present day. We will also look at the ways in which natural and human factors have influenced these changes. We will consider and explore the debates that exist around the issue as well as looking at examples of how the impacts of disease dilemmas are already being felt. We will also consider a range of potential mitigation strategies as we face the uncertainty of the world’s ability to cope and explore whether an international response to the issue can ever work.

Starting points...

Video: The Geography of Disease (YouTube)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XiFDODKVaTU>

Video: BBC This World – Outbreak, The truth about Ebola (Panorama)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=59LLtiMYTOU>

Reading: Managing epidemics – Key facts about the most deadly diseases

<https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=aGNnDwAAQBAJ&printsec=frontcover&dq=mitigating+diseases+a+level&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwiz28CX37DoAhXKiVwKHZu1B9gQ6AEIjzAA#v=onepage&q&f=false>

Reading: Telegraph – Measles

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2019/03/02/us-measles-cases-skyrocket-amid-growing-concerns-vaccines/>

### Topic 3.5 Hazardous Earth

At LCHS, we follow the Hazardous Earth option as part of Unit 3. We explore how our understanding has evolved with regards to the seismic and volcanic activity that we experience through the movement of the earth’s tectonic plates. We look at how these tectonic processes have shaped our world and created new landforms, helping to support life on earth. We also explore the potential impact of the hazards associated with earthquakes and volcanoes and how as technology has developed, we have improved our ability to predict and mitigate, whilst considering reasons for the variation in risks associated with hazards both spatially and over time. We will be looking at the concepts of risk and resilience and how these can be managed at various levels and to various degrees of success.

Starting points...

Video: Power of the Planet (Volcanoes) <https://www.dailymotion.com/video/x5af4kg>- a great introduction to the work we will be doing on volcanoes.

Reading: Plate Tectonics (The Geological Society) – this will be a good step up from your GCSE work to A Level and is definitely worth reading / working through <https://www.geolsoc.org.uk/PlateTectonics>

USGS Natural Hazards – FAQ <https://www.usgs.gov/fag/natural-hazards> - some excellent reading here in bitesize chunks – well worth exploring

**If you know you want to do A Level Geography at LCHS, we suggest you buy the following:**

<https://www.amazon.co.uk/OCR-Level-Geography-Second->

[Michael/dp/1471858707/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?crid=3BOVXI8OD7NMM&dchild=1&keywords=ocr+geography+a+level&qid=1585149728&srefix=ocr+geogra%2Caps%2C171&sr=8-](https://www.amazon.co.uk/OCR-Level-Geography-Second-Michael/dp/1471858707/ref=sr_1_1?crid=3BOVXI8OD7NMM&dchild=1&keywords=ocr+geography+a+level&qid=1585149728&srefix=ocr+geogra%2Caps%2C171&sr=8-)